TO: Senator Dole FR: Kerry

RE: National Association of Counties

\*You will be speaking to approximately 2,000 people.

\*HUD Secretary Cisneros will immediately precede you.

\*They have asked for remarks relating on current events--of special interest is the economic plan, health care reform, and unfunded federal mandates.

\*Numerous Kansans will be present, including Keith DeVinny, a Gary County Commissioner, who serves on the organization's Board of Directors.

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ollections at the Dole Archives, driversity of Kalsas Cau A. m. tp://dolearchives.ku.edu General Sessim Houday A.m.or Noon Marchi 440 First St. NW, Washington, DC 20001 Washington Hilton 202/393-6226 HOFEL January 13, 1993 The Honorable Bob Dole Senate Minority Leader United States Senate SH-141 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510-1601 (JSN 00) Dear Senator Dole:

On behalf of the National Association of Counti like to invite you to speak at our upcoming Legislative Conference scheduled for February 26 - March 2 at the Hilton in Washington, D.C. Over 2000 delegates from couties across the nation are expected to attend this five-day meeting. President-elect Bill Clinton and other key leaders in the Administration and Congress have also been invited to speak. The major focus will be on economic recovery and job creation, health care reform and unfunded federal mandates.

As Senate Minority Leader, our delegates have always been interested in hearing your views on these critical issues. At this point we have general sessions scheduled for <u>Sunday</u> (2/28/93) morning and <u>Monday</u> (3/1/93) morning and <u>noon</u>. We would be delighted to work with you in arranging a time that is convenient for your schedule. 202/393-6226

Thank you for your cooperation and we look forward to hearing from you. Larry Jones of my staff will contact your office soon to assist with any arrangements you may need to make.

Sincerely,

Naake Executive Director

1-14-93 Juterim Letter

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440 First St. NW, Washington, DC 20001 202/393-6226

County Government and Health Systems Reform Hill Briefing Packet Staff Contact: Tom Joseph - 393-6226, ext. 230

Since last summer, NACo has undertaken a major initiative on health systems reform and the current and future role of county governments in that system.

Under the leadership of NACo President John H. Stroger, Jr., the initiative has been launched on a number of fronts, including:

- identifying county innovations and facts;
- media outreach;
- policy development

The centerpiece of the initiative has been a series of eight regional hearings to hear from providers, consumers, federal, state and local officials and the private sector on current county innovations and needed system changes. NACo has conducted six hearings so far, with nearly 150 individuals testifying.

At each hearing site, NACo leadership has met with newspaper editorial boards, radio and T.V. to promote the county role and the hearing.

The Health Steering Committee and the NACo Board has adopted the attached interim policy. The policy reflects some of the specific recommendations made during the hearings, and proposals from NACo policy committees.

A briefing sheet on the county role is attached to support the policy position.

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#### Summary of NACo Health Systems Reform Policy

Health reform requires a systems change. County government's health infrastructure has for decades been the universal health care system for millions of uninsured individuals. Through 4,500 health departments, public hospitals, long term care facilities, and mental health and substance abuse facilities, counties have protected and promoted the health of their communities. As front-line providers, purchasers, and administrators of health services, county officials support the following principles for a

#### Public Health

- A specific percentage of total health spending must be set aside for public health,
- Immunizations, prenatal care and screening and treatment of communicable disease must be in the benefits package.
- Public health problems must be approached with an understanding of the concerns

Every federal categorical health program should be required to fully integrate with county governments and local public health systems.

#### Primary Care/Prevention

- County health programs must be eligible for the same federal reimbursements, including administrative costs, available to federally-funded entities such as
- Clinical preventive services must be provided to all individuals and covered by . public and private insurance. This includes physical exams, lab tests, prenatal and
- The system must serve a variety of persons with a variety of needs, including the homeless, undocumented immigrants and others with unique medical, social or
- Federal policy must direct a larger share of health professions training resources to students and professionals in primary care, preventive medicine and public health.

#### Mental Health/Substance Abuse/Long Term Care

- Coverage of mental health and substance abuse must provide flexibility to tailor services to a client's need and include: preventive services, crisis intervention, rehabilitation services, case management, prescription medications, inpatient and outpatient services.
- Long term care should include a continuum of home, community-based or institutional services for persons needing assistance with daily activities.

(over)

#### Access to Care

- Comprehensive reform must cover preventive and primary care; hospital inpatient care; ambulatory care; home health care; emergency medical services; rehabilitation services; prescription medication; prenatal and well-child care; long term care; mental health and substance abuse services. Coverage is not enough. Access to care is critical, including support services such as child care and transportation.
- Because of the unique needs of each individual, especially those persons with disabilities or chronic illness, case management services must be available.
- The system must emphasize prevention, primary care and home based care.
- The system must cover all medically indigent and uninsured individuals.

#### System Administration

- A single claims form and development of electronic billing should be created by the federal government in consultation with county governments.
- National outcomes research must be improved to determine effectiveness of certain health services.
- During the transition to reform, federal waivers must be available to state and county governments implementing innovative service delivery.

#### **County-Based Infrastructure**

- Federal and state reimbursement systems must reflect the unique responsibilities of counties and their hospitals, long term care facilities, home health agencies and other community safety net providers.
- The federal government should implement financial assistance programs to help county-based systems make necessary reforms.

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#### THE COUNTY ROLE IN TODAY'S HEALTH SYSTEM

County government's broad perspective on the health system is unique due to the range and magnitude of its functions.

#### **FUNCTIONS**

- 1) Public Health Counties work to ensure the well-being of the entire community through public health services, with a strong focus on cost-effective screening and preventive services.
- 2) **Provider/Administrator**-Counties administer and provide services directly to the community, including those mandated by the federal and state governments.
- 3) Payor Counties assure access to the health care system for their employees by providing or purchasing health insurance.
- 4) Purchaser Counties purchase health services from other providers with local tax dollars.

#### MAGNITUDE

- Counties are responsible for spending approximately \$30 billion on health and hospital services annually.
- Counties provide care for approximately 40 million people who access local health departments.
- Counties are responsible for at least 4,500 public health facilities including hospitals, nursing homes, clinics, health departments and mental health clinics.
- Counties spend approximately \$680 million annually on capital outlay for hospital construction, maintenaace and equipment.
- Counties purchase health care for over 2 million employees.
- Counties are legally responsible for indigent health care in over 30 states.
- Counties are required to pay a portion of the non-federal share of Medicaid in 15 states.
- Counties deliver AIDS services, including care in the majority of the 24 highest caseload areas receiving emergency funds under the Federal Ryan White CARE Act.
- Counties are often the focus of prevention services with more than 90% of county health departments active in tuberculosis screening, immunizations and child health services.
- Counties provide training for 26% of the nation's physicians in major public teaching hospitals.

SENATOR BOB DOLE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF COUNTIES **FEBRUARY 28, 1993 \*THANK YOU. IT'S BEEN MY PRIVILEGE TO SPEAK TO THIS GROUP ON A NUMBER OF OCCASIONS, AND WHENEVER I** DO, I'M REMINDED OF MY EIGHT YEARS AS RUSSELL COUNTY ATTORNEY IN KANSAS.

**\*WHEN I FIRST WAS ELECTED** AS COUNTY ATTORNEY, THE JOB PAID \$248 A MONTH--WHICH WAS FOUR DOLLARS LESS THAN THE SALARY OF THE COURTHOUSE JANITOR. **\*PROBABLY MY BIGGEST DAY** AS COUNTY ATTORNEY WAS WHEN THE KANSAS SUPREME COURT AGREED WITH ME ON **TECHNICAL GROUNDS THAT A** 

**ONE PERCENT SEVERANCE TAX ON OIL AND GAS PRODUCTION** WAS UNCONSTITUTIONAL. **\*TAKING PRESIDENT** CLINTON'S TAX PLAN TO COURT **ISN'T SOMETHING I'VE THOUGHT** ABOUT...BUT I SUPPOSE THE PLAN COULD BE CLASSIFIED AS **"CRUEL AND UNUSUAL PUNISHMENT" FOR AMERICA'S** TAXPAYERS.

#### ECONOMIC PLAN

**\*THE INITIAL REACTION TO** THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH WAS POSITIVE. NO DOUBT ABOUT IT, THE PRESIDENT IS AN **OUTSTANDING SPEAKER AND A** GOOD SALESMAN. **\*AND MOST AMERICANS** WANT TO BELIEVE THE PRESIDENT. THEY ARE WILLING TO BITE THE BULLET FOR THEIR

# CHILDREN AND THEIR **GRANDCHILDREN--BUT ONLY IF** THEY KNOW THAT EVERY **GOVERNMENT BUREAUCRACY** AND PROGRAM IS TAKING THE **HIT IT DESERVES--AND THAT'S** WHERE THE CLINTON PLANS FALL WAY SHORT. **\*AND THE PEOPLE WHO LIVE** IN YOUR COUNTIES ARE **BEGINNING TO UNDERSTAND**

### THAT THE PRESIDENT'S PROGRAM SIMPLY DOESN'T MEASURE UP.

#### \*THEY ARE BEGINNING TO UNDERSTAND THAT IT INVOLVES \$3 OF NEW TAXES, FOR EVERY

#### \$1 SPENDING IS CUT.

### \*THEY UNDERSTAND THAT THESE TAX HIKES WILL HIT REAL PEOPLE--LIKE TRUCK DRIVERS,

## SHOPKEEPERS, FARMERS, AND SENIOR CITIZENS--WHO EARN MORE THAN \$30,000 PER YEAR...AND PERHAPS THOSE WHO EARN MORE THAN \$20,000. **\*THEY UNDERSTAND THAT HIGHER TAXES ON BUSINESSES** WILL LEAD TO HIGHER PRICES FOR EVERYONE. **\*THEY UNDERSTAND THAT** DESPITE ALL THE MEDIA HYPE

# THE PLAN IS NOT THAT "NEW." THE DEMOCRATS ON CAPITOL HILL HAVE BEEN PUSHING HIGHER TAXES AND DEEP **DEFENSE CUTS TO FINANCE** MORE GOVERNMENT SPENDING FOR YEARS. \*MORE THAN 80% OF PRESIDENT CLINTON'S **PROPOSED SPENDING CUTS IN** THE NON-DEFENSE AREAS,

WERE ORIGINALLY SUBMITTED BY RONALD REAGAN OR GEORGE BUSH. AND WHEN THEY PROPOSED THEM BACK THEN, LEON PANETTA--THEN CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE **BUDGET COMMITTEE--PRONOUNCED THEM "DEAD ON** ARRIVAL." I WONDER WHAT HE THINKS NOW.

## \*AND, IN KANSAS, AT LEAST--THEY ARE BEGINNING TO UNDERSTAND THAT THIS PLAN WILL SEVERELY PUNISH RURAL AMERICA.

## THE COMBINATION OF AN ENERGY TAX, CUTS IN AGRICULTURE PROGRAMS, AND NEW USER FEES, ARE A TRIPLE WHAMMY FOR AMERICA'S HEARTLAND.--AS SOMEONE HAS

# SAID, "BTU" STANDS FOR "BUY **THERMAL UNDERWEAR." \*AND THEY ARE BEGINNING** TO UNDERSTAND THAT EVEN IF PRESIDENT'S PLAN WERE **ADOPTED WITHOUT ANY CHANGES--AT THE END OF FOUR** YEARS, TAXES WOULD BE UP, **GOVERNMENT SPENDING** WOULD BE UP, AND THE DEFICIT WOULD BE MOVING UP AGAIN.

#### WAITING FOR A BUDGET

# \*PRESIDENT CLINTON HAS CHALLENGED REPUBLICANS TO PUT UP OR SHUT UP ON HIS ECONOMIC PLAN--SAYING IF WE THINK HE SHOULD GO FURTHER ON THE SPENDING SIDE, THEN WE SHOULD PROPOSE DETAILED

#### \*WE PLAN TO DO JUST THAT AFTER WE GET ALL THE

# SPECIFICS ON THE CLINTON PLAN. THE FACT IS MOST OF **HIS OWN CABINET DOES NOT KNOW THE DETAILS OF THE** PLAN YET. **\*FOR EXAMPLE, PRESIDENT CLINTON SAYS HIS PLAN WILL** ACHIEVE MASSIVE SAVINGS BY "CUTTING WASTE" AND "ADMINISTRATIVE REFORM" BUT DOESN'T PROVIDE ANY DETAILS.

# **\*THE PRESIDENT IS LEGALLY REQUIRED TO SUBMIT HIS BUDGET TO CONGRESS ON THE** FIRST MONDAY IN FEBRUARY. HE'S ALREADY 26 DAYS BEHIND SCHEDULE, AND WE'RE NOW **BEING TOLD THAT WE MAY NOT** GET THE REQUIRED DETAILS UNTIL APRIL. **\*AND THE DEMOCRATS IN**

**CONGRESS ARE PUSHING US TO** 

# **VOTE ON A BUDGET RESOLUTION, EVEN BEFORE WE** SEE A BUDGET. REPUBLICAN RECOMMENDATIONS **\*AND IF IT'S SUGGESTIONS** THE PRESIDENT WANTS, I'VE **BEEN GIVING HIM A FEW. \*FIRST--AND | KNOW SOME OF YOU WILL DISAGREE WITH THIS--BUT CANCEL THE \$178 BILLION**

# **IN NEW SPENDING AND THE \$67 BILLION IN NEW TAX BREAKS.** TAKE AWAY THOSE AND YOU **COULD GET THE SAME DEFICIT REDUCTION AS THE CLINTON PLAN WITH ROUGHLY ONE-THIRD** THE TAXES. **\*THE ECONOMY DOESN'T** NEED A STIMULUS. NO ONE HAS **BEEN ABLE TO CONVINCE ME THAT \$16 BILLION TO \$18**

**BILLION IN "STIMULUS" CAN HELP A \$6 TRILLION ECONOMY** IN ANY MEASURABLE WAY. ALL IT WILL DO IS INCREASE OUR **RECORD DEFICIT. \*THE BUSH RECOVERY IS** WELL UNDER WAY--AS CAN BE SEEN IN FRIDAY'S **ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE U.S.** ECONOMY GREW AT A ANNUAL **RATE OF 4.8% IN THE FOURTH** 

### QUARTER OF 1992--THE BEST QUARTER OF GROWTH IN FIVE YEARS.

\*DON'T GET ME WRONG. REPUBLICANS WISH THE PRESIDENT WELL. IF HE SUCCEEDS, AMERICA SUCCEEDS. AND WE KNOW THAT AMERICA WANTS CHANGE. \*BUT I BELIEVE THAT THIS CHANGE--BACK TO THE HIGH

### TAXING, HIGH SPENDING DAYS OF PAST--IS NOT CHANGE FOR THE BETTER.

HEALTH CARE

\*ANOTHER ITEM I KNOW IS OF CONCERN TO COUNTY GOVERNMENTS IS HEALTH CARE. AND THE TALK AROUND TOWN THIS WEEK WAS NOT JE THE PRESIDENT WAS GOING TO PROPOSE STILL MORE TAXES TO

FINANCE HEALTH CARE **REFORM--IT WAS WHAT TAXES HE WOULD PROPOSE--AND HOW** MUCH THEY'LL COST. **\*I SPENT FRIDAY IN ANNAPOLIS WITH ABOUT 30 REPUBLICAN SENATORS DISCUSSING HEALTH CARE. NO DOUBT ABOUT IT, AMERICANS** ARE EXPECTING ACTION.

**\*IT SEEMS THAT EVERYONE** HAS A SUGGESTION FOR WHAT NEEDS TO BE DONE TO LOWER THE COST OF HEALTH CARE TO **INCREASE ACCESS--BUT NONE** OF THESE PLANS ARE EVEN NEAR A CONSENSUS. MRS. CLINTON HAS SAID SHE'LL HAVE A PLAN BY MAY 1--I HAVE MET WITH HER AND I WISH HER WELL. \*I ALSO TOLD HER

### THAT ON AN ISSUE OF THIS MAGNITUDE, IT'S GOING TO REQUIRE <u>BI-PARTISAN</u> COOPERATION IF ANYTHING IS TO HAPPEN.

### MANDATES \*WHEN I WAS INVITED TO SPEAK THIS MORNING, I WAS TOLD THAT ONE OF YOUR PRIORITIES WAS TO ENSURE

# THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WASN'T GOING TO STICK YOU WITH ADDITIONAL UNFUNDED FEDERAL

## MANDATES. \*UNFORTUNATELY, THAT'S JUST WHAT THE SENATE IS GOING TO DO THIS WEEK WHEN WE DEBATE THE SO-CALLED "MOTOR VOTER" BILL.

**\*THERE'S NO DOUBT THAT** THE DEMOCRAT MAJORITY WILL PASS THIS BILL. AND THERE'S NO DOUBT THAT STATES AND **COUNTIES ARE GOING TO FEEL AN ADDITIONAL PINCH. \*ESTIMATES OF WHAT IT WILL COST STATES TO COMPLY WITH** THIS NEW UNFUNDED FEDERAL **MANDATE RANGE FROM \$25 MILLION A YEAR TO TEN TIMES** 

# THAT AMOUNT...THIS IS ESPECIALLY IRRESPONSIBLE CONSIDERING THE STRAIN STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT BUDGET ARE UNDER.

\*WELL, I DIDN'T MEAN TO ADD TO YOUR WORRIES TODAY. I HOPE YOUR TIME IN WASHINGTON IS PRODUCTIVE, AND I DO WANT TO CLOSE BY

### THANKING YOU FOR YOUR COMMITMENT TO PUBLIC SERVICE.

\*IT IS AT THE LOCAL LEVEL WHERE THE TRUE DAY-TO-DAY WORK OF DEMOCRACY IS DONE. YOU LIVE AND WORK AMONG THE PEOPLE YOU SERVE, AND YOU ARE CLOSELY TUNED IN TO WHAT'S ON THEIR MIND.

**\*SO, I HOPE YOU'LL KEEP IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH CONGRESS, AND LET US KNOW** WHEN WE'RE ON THE RIGHT TRACK, AND WHEN WE'RE NOT. **\*AGAIN, THANK YOU FOR** INVITING ME TODAY. MY WIFE IS HOSTING A MEETING OF THE **RED CROSS BOARD OF GOVERNORS, SO SHE WAS GLAD** TO GET ME OUT OF THE

## HOUSE...AND IF YOU THINK OUR JOB IS TOUGH HAVING TO ASK FOR MONEY ALL THE TIME...JUST THINK OF HER...SHE NOT ONLY HAS TO ASK FOR YOUR MONEY, BUT SHE ALSO ASKS FOR YOUR BLOOD.