HOOVER INSTITUTION

ON WAR, REVOLUTION AND PEACE

Stanford, California 94305-6010

Wed, Feb 5
Madison Hotel

6tw 2:00-4:30

January 9, 1992

The Honorable Robert J. Dole United States Senator 141 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, DC 20510

Dear Senator Dole:

The Board of Overseers of the Hoover Institution will hold its annual eastern meeting at the Madison Hotel in Washington on Wednesday, February 5. We would be extremely honored if you could address the Board during the afternoon session.

We feel that the Hoover Institution is one of the nation's most prominent public policy research institutions. The fellows of the Institution have contributed significantly to the national agenda on a wide range of economic, social, and foreign policy and defense issues. Background information on the Institution and its scholars is being forwarded to your office under separate cover.

The Board of Overseers is currently made up of 83 distinguished business leaders, public servants, and academics, who advise the Institution on matters of policy, finance, and development. I am enclosing a list of the membership. I think you will recognize many of the names as eminent contributors to our society.

Our winter meeting is traditionally held in Washington and we have enjoyed some notable speakers in the past. During the past two years we have been honored to hear from Dick Cheney, Bob Mosbacher, Mike Boskin, Paul Wolfowitz, and Brent Scowcroft, as well as Vice President Quayle. Our members remember when you honored the Board by addressing it in 1985, and they would very much enjoy greeting you and hearing you again.

Our usual format is to have remarks for 15-20 minutes, followed by questions from the audience -- for a total of about 30 minutes. However, this format can be adjusted in any way that you may desire. The afternoon session of the meeting is scheduled from 2:00 p.m. to 4:30 p.m. If you would like additional information, your office can contact me at 415-723-1198.

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Paul L. Davies, Jr., Chairman of the Board of Overseers, and I would be extremely honored if you can join us on this occasion. We look forward to hearing from you.

Sincerely,

John Raisian Director

Enclosure

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SENATOR DOLE HOOVER INSTITUTION FEBRUARY 5, 1992

THANK YOU. IT'S A PLEASURE
TO BE ABLE TO MEET WITH
SUCH A DISTINGUISHED
GATHERING.

OLIVER WENDELL HOLMES ONCE SAID, "TO LIVE FULLY IS TO BE ENGAGED IN THE PASSIONS OF ONES TIME." SINCE IT'S INCEPTION IN 1919, THE HOOVER INSTITUTION HAS LIVED A VERY FULL LIFE, **BECAUSE YOU HAVE NEVER** BEEN FAR FROM THE PASSIONS OF OUR TIME.

AND YOU CAN TAKE GREAT
PRIDE IN THE REMARKABLE
EVENTS THAT HAVE OCCURRED
IN THE FORMER SOVIET UNION
AND ACROSS EASTERN EUROPE
THESE PAST FEW YEARS.

FROM THE TIME OF THE
RUSSIAN REVOLUTION IN 1917
THROUGH THE ATTEMPTED
COUP OF 1991, THE HOOVER

INSTITUTION HAS PLAYED AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN DOCUMENTING SOVIET HISTORY, AND IN ADVANCING THE VALUES OF A SOCIETY BASED ON POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FREEDOM.

IN FACT, IT WAS IN THE
SHADOW OF HOOVER TOWER
ON THE STANFORD CAMPUS

WHERE MIKHAIL GORBACHEV
PROCLAIMED AN END TO THE
COLD WAR IN JUNE OF 1990.

I CAN'T HELP BUT WONDER
WHAT HERBERT HOOVER
WOULD BE THINKING IF HE
WERE ALIVE TODAY. ONE THING
FOR SURE, WE COULD SURE USE
HIS EXPERTISE.

LET ME SHARE YOU WITH YOU A SCENARIO: RUSSIA IS UNABLE TO FEED ITS PEOPLE. **HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS** FACE STARVATION. THE RUSSIAN LEADER SAYS THAT WITHOUT INTERNATIONAL HELP, "THE GOVERNMENT WILL PERISH."

AMERICA, HOWEVER, IS SKEPTICAL. HAVING RECENTLY **EMERGED FROM A WAR, THEY** WERE DOWNSCALING THEIR MILITARY, AND FOCUSING ON DOMESTIC PROBLEMS LIKE UNEMPLOYMENT. FOREIGN AID WAS NOT A PRIORITY. THOSE COULD BE HEADLINES FROM THE NEWSPAPERS OF

TODAY. BUT THEY WERE ALSO THE HEADLINES FROM THE **NEWSPAPERS OF 1921.** DESPITE ITS INITIAL RELUCTANCE, AMERICA ANSWERED THE CALL FOR HELP. AND THEY ANSWERED IT SUCCESSFULLY BECAUSE OF ONE MAN--HERBERT HOOVER.

AS CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN RELIEF ADMINISTRATION, IT WAS HERBERT HOOVER WHO LED THE EFFORT WHICH PROVIDED 700,000 TONS OF FOOD, AND VAST AMOUNTS OF MEDICINES AND OTHER SUPPLIES. THESE **SUPPLIES FED AND NURSED 18** MILLION RUSSIANS AND SAVED

BETWEEN 10 MILLION AND 20 MILLION LIVES OVER A THREE-YEAR PERIOD. SEVEN DECADES AGO, **AMERICA RESPONDED** AFFIRMATIVELY TO RUSSIA'S REQUEST FOR HELP...A REQUEST WHICH CAME FROM VLADIMER LENIN.

TODAY, THE REQUEST **COMES FROM BORIS YELTSIN--A** MAN WHO IS COMMITTED TO DEMOCRACY. CAN THERE BE ANY QUESTION THAT AMERICA'S RESPONSE MUST BE THE SAME? I MET WITH YELTSIN THIS PAST WEEKEND. HE'S TOUGH AND HE'S BLUNT. HE'S NOT WILLING TO PREDICT VICTORY FOR

DEMOCRACY. HE KNOWS THE
NEXT THREE MONTHS COULD
TELL ALL.

IF THERE'S NOT FOOD ON
THE SHELVES FOR THE RUSSIAN
PEOPLE, THEN HE REALIZES
THAT HE, AS WELL AS
DEMOCRACY, MAY BE SHELVED.
HERE AT HOME, THERE ARE
THOSE WHO ARE RALLYING

UNDER THE BANNER OF
"AMERICA FIRST"...WHO SAY
THAT WE CAN'T BE THE
WORLD'S BANKER OR GOOD
SAMARITAN.

AT THE RISK OF BEING A
LONE VOICE IN THIS YEAR OF
PARTISANSHIP, POSTURING AND
PANDERING, ONE POINT I WANT

TO MAKE IS THAT ISOLATIONISM SOLVES NOTHING FOR AMERICA.

AS MY COLLEAGUE, PHIL GRAMM, POINTED OUT LAST WEEK, THIS IS THE SAME ATTITUDE THAT KILLED THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS AT THE END OF WORLD WAR I, AND PLANTED THE SEEDS FOR WORLD WAR II.

THEY ARE THE SAME IDEAS THAT BROUGHT US THE SMOOT/HAWLEY TARIFF AND THE GREAT DEPRESSION. THEY'RE THE SAME IDEAS THAT GIVE US PEARL HARBOR, IN A WAR THAT WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN FOUGHT HAD AMERICA BEEN PREPARED.

"AMERICA FIRST" IS NOT A
SOLUTION--IT IS AN ESCAPE.

IT IS NOT A PROGRAM--IT IS
A WHIPPING BOY.

A COP-OUT.

IT WILL NOT SERVE AMERICA.

IT WILL NOT SERVE THE

AMERICAN WORKER. IT WILL

NOT SERVE THE AMERICAN

FARMER. IT WILL NOT SERVE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. THE FACT IS THAT EVEN WHEN COMBINED WITH THE COLLAPSE OF COMMUNISM AND THE END OF THE COLD WAR, THE PERSIAN GULF WAR WAS NOT THE "WAR TO END ALL WARS."

THE LIKES OF QUADDAFI ARE
STILL ON THE LOOSE; IRAN,
LIBYA, AND A WHOLE BUCH OF
OTHERS ARE PART OF A MAD
SCRAMBLE TO GRAB SOVIET
TECHNOLOGY, TECHNICIANS
AND WEAPONS.

REGIONAL CONFLICTS,
TERRORISM, AND
MULTINATIONAL DRUG CARTELS

ARE STILL VERY MUCH A PART OF LIFE ON THIS PLANET. IN ADDITION, NO ONE CAN DOUBT ANY LONGER THAT **AMERICA'S NATIONAL SECURITY** IS INTIMATELY TIED UP WITH AMERICA'S ECONOMIC HEALTH; AND AMERICA'S ECONOMIC HEALTH IS, IN TURN, A DIRECT

FUNCTION OF AMERICAN'S INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

FOREIGN LENDING PROPS UP OUR ECONOMY. FOREIGN **EXPORTS GIVE OUR** CONSUMERS THE PRODUCTS THEY WANT, AT PRICES THEY CAN AFFORD. FOREGN MARKETS--WHEN OPEN--FUEL **OUR GROWTH, AND WHEN**

CLOSED, FRUSTRATE OUR PROGRESS..

THE GLOBE IS SAFER FROM
NUCLEAR ATTACK--BUT NOT
NECESSARILY SAFER, OVERALL.
AND, SURELY, FROM AN
ECONOMIC STANDPOINT, IT'S A
WORLD THAT GETS SMALLER
AND SMALLER EVERY DAY.

CAN WE CLOSE UP OUR DOORS, IGNORE OUR **OBLIGATIONS, AND SURVIVE ALL** ALONE? PROBABLY. WILL WE PROSPER? ABSOLUTELY NOT. AS FOR AIDING RUSSIA, YES, WE HAVE TO BE SURE THAT PRESIDENT YELTSIN DOES ALL HE CAN TO ENSURE THAT THE AID GETS TO THE PEOPLE.

YES, THE AMERICAN TAXPAYERS--AND PRESIDENT **BUSH WAS RIGHT ON TARGET--**THEY ARE THE UNSUNG HEROES OF THE COLD WAR--HAVE CARRIED MORE THAN THEIR SHARE OF THEIR WEIGHT, AND IT'S TIME FOR OTHER COUNTRIES TO CONTRIBUTE.

BUT WE ARE THE LEADER OF THE FREE WORLD. WE ARE WHAT OTHER COUNTRIES AND OTHER PEOPLES ASPIRE TO BE. WE ARE THE BEST EXAMPLE OF THE SUPERIORITY OF FREE ENTERPRISE. AND THEREFORE WE MUST DEMONSTRATE LEADERSHIP.

IN AN ARTICLE WRITTEN FOR **COLLIER'S MAGAZINE** IN 1942, HOOVER REMEMBERED THE EFFORT TO FEED RUSSIA. AND HE OFFERED THESE PROPHETIC WORDS, "WE WILL NEED TO DO IT ALL OVER AGAIN AS PART OF OUR EFFORT TO BRING PEACE TO A WEARY WORLD."

THAT TIME HAS NOW COME. AND PERHAPS THE BEST REASONS FOR DOING IT ALL OVER AGAIN WERE EXPRESSED BY ANOTHER FORMER PRESIDENT, RICHARD NIXON. **NIXON SAID, "THE NATIONS** OF THE FORMER EVIL EMPIRE LOST FAITH IN COMMUNISM **BOTH BECAUSE OF ITS**

INHUMANITY AND BECAUSE IT DID NOT WORK.

NOW THE IDEAS OF
FREEDOM ARE ON TRIAL. IF
THEY SUCCEED, THE END OF
THE COLD WAR WILL MARK NOT
ONLY THE DEFEAT OF
COMMUNISM, BUT ALSO THE
VICTORY OF FREEDOM."

THANK YOU. I'D BE HAPPY TO RESPOND TO YOUR QUESTIONS.