

LITTLE OUTSIDE HELP

Tough times have brought out the best in some people. Anaconda's families, whose ties go back as far as five generations, are looking out for each other. There have been few foreclosures on homes, for instance. And differences within the community, such as a disagreement over a proposed shopping center, have been set aside.

The community is dealing with its problems on its own. With the exception of the \$3 million grant, the town has received little outside help. In Helena, Governor Ted Schwinden explains that there is little the state can do beyond making itself more receptive to new businesses through its Build Montana program. "The survival of Anaconda and its relatively stable economy are a reflection of the determination of the local people," he says.

Ultimately, what keeps Anaconda going is what has always kept the West's hard-rock mining towns going—hope. Some Anacondans believe the defunct plastics plant will be reorganized, and there is talk of processing the smelter's slag pile for sandpaper and sandblasting materials or of jobs dismantling the smelter. And there is always the flicker of hope that copper will come back—as it usually has in the past 100 years.

Two years ago, Philip R. Rowe, a former president of the steelworkers' local union and now one of 11 men still employed in maintenance work at the smelter, told me: "It's a one-horse town, and the horse has died." Says Rowe today: "There are still a lot of people who think Arco will come back, and that that horse will give them one more kick."

COL. REINHOLD J. KRAFT

Mr. BAUCUS. Mr. President, I am proud to bring to the attention of my colleagues the accomplishments of Reinhold J. Kraft, native of Kalispell, Mont. Colonel Kraft was promoted March 1, 1983 from the rank of lieutenant colonel to the rank of full colonel in the U.S. Army. The distinguished career of Colonel Kraft has earned the respect of all those familiar with his dedicated service to this country.

I feel privileged in providing a little background information on the achievements of this man. He joined the National Guard in Montana at age 17½ in March 1953 and entered the Regular Army in 1963. While a member of the Montana National Guard, he was selected to carry the State flag at the inaugural parade for John F. Kennedy, a great honor indeed. Further, he has held every rank during his career from private to colonel. During this same period, he had completed a college degree along with attending numerous Army command schools.

Besides these peacetime achievements, Colonel Kraft served with distinction in Korea and Vietnam. He has earned many awards during his 30 years of service, including the NCO Academy Medal, the Soldiers Medal, the Bronze Star—three oak leaf clusters, II-V oak leaf clusters, the Meritorious Service Medal—two oak leaf clusters, the Army Commandant—four oak leaf clusters, the Reserve Medal, the Viet-

nam Medal, and the Armed Forces Expeditionary Medal.

Such dedicated service deserves due acknowledgment. It is my honor to congratulate this Montanan on his recent promotion to full colonel and to wish him well in the future.

VICTIMS OF THE HOLOCAUST

Mr. STEVENS. Mr. President, Sunday, April 10, was designated a Day of Remembrance of Victims of the Nazi Holocaust. During the years of the Nazi reign in Germany, over 6 million Jews were exterminated. It is beyond doubt that this was the greatest debasement of human existence in the history of mankind.

This day of remembrance says to the world that the people of the United States have not forgotten the horrendous ordeal that their Jewish brothers and sisters were forced to endure. The State of Alaska, on behalf of the citizens of Alaska, has carried the recognition of the victims of the Holocaust one step further. Gov. Bill Sheffield has proclaimed this week, April 10-17, as the "Days of Remembrance of the Victims of the Holocaust."

Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that Governor Sheffield's executive proclamation may be printed in the RECORD.

There being no objection, the proclamation was ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

STATE OF ALASKA—EXECUTIVE PROCLAMATION

Less than forty years ago, six-million Jews were murdered in the Nazi Holocaust as part of a systematic program of genocide, and millions of other victims suffered at the hands of Nazism.

The people of the State of Alaska must always remember the atrocities committed by the Nazis so that such horrors will never be repeated, and should continually rededicate themselves to the principle of equal justice for all. They should remain eternally vigilant against all tyranny, and recognize that bigotry provides a breeding ground for tyranny to flourish.

April 10 has been designated nationally, pursuant to an Act of Congress, and internationally as a Day of Remembrance of Victims of the Nazi Holocaust, and it is appropriate for the people of the State of Alaska to join in the commemoration.

Now, therefore, I, Bill Sheffield, Governor of the State of Alaska, do hereby proclaim the week of April 10-17, 1983, as:

Days of Remembrance of the Victims of the Holocaust—in Alaska, and urge all Alaskans to continue to strive to overcome prejudice and inhumanity through education, vigilance, and resistance.

THE DOLE FOUNDATION

Mr. DOLE. Mr. President, today is April 14. This day brings special memories for the Senator from Kansas, for it was on this day 38 years ago that I nearly gave my life in Italy in the service of my country. On that day long ago, an enemy bullet entered my right shoulder, fracturing several vertebra and initially paralyzing all of my extremities. I lost over 70 pounds, my temperature reached 108.7°—I had

more than a few tough moments during my 39 months in hospitals in Europe and at home.

The point is not what happened to me but that, by 1947, I had made enough of a recovery to return home on my feet to my hometown of Russell, Kans. When my neighbors and other citizens of Russell learned that I would need additional surgery, they established a fundraising effort to help with the expenses. One person gave \$100, I remember. Another gave a nickel.

I will never forget the help I received from the people of Russell. I hope that in some small way I can provide help, and hope, to others who may be in similar situations now and in the future.

I take great pleasure today in announcing the formation of the Dole Foundation, a public foundation organized primarily for the benefit of handicapped citizens in Kansas and across the Nation. We all recognize that there is a great need in our society for better education, job training, and job placement for our handicapped and less fortunate citizens. Many outstanding programs have been endorsed and supported by the Congress. While my dedication and support of these programs has not waned, there is much that can be done through private foundations such as the one I am establishing.

The world has changed in so many ways since that day long ago in Italy, but the spirit which moved my friends in Russell to help me when I needed help—the human kindness and generosity which gave me hope that there would be better days ahead for me—is as much alive today in all of us.

I could have never imagined that I would have had the opportunities I have had. To serve the people of Kansas and to play some role in managing the affairs of the Nation has truly been beyond my wildest dreams of 1945. It is my hope that the Dole Foundation can provide clearer focus on the public policy questions facing the dreamers of today, the leaders of tomorrow.

So on this day I say a simple thank you to my friends in Russell for not only helping me, but teaching me the lessons of a lifetime about human kindness. It is my hope that the Dole Foundation can help pass those lessons on to future generations.

THE UNITED STATES' INDUSTRIAL BASE

Mr. GRASSLEY. Mr. President, today, we face many problems that are of national concern: High levels of unemployment; a record trade deficit; an extremely large budget deficit; high cost of defense systems; a decline in productivity, and a deteriorating industrial base.

Two years ago, a number of Government panels, including the House

BOB DOLE



(R - Kansas)

SH 141 Hart Building, Washington, D.C. 20510

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CONTACT: SCOTT RICHARDSON
(202) 224-6521

ON SENATE FLOOR, DOLE ANNOUNCES FORMATION OF FOUNDATION
FOR THE HANDICAPPED IN KANSAS AND ACROSS AMERICA

TODAY IS APRIL 14. THIS DAY BRINGS SPECIAL MEMORIES FOR THE SENATOR FROM KANSAS, FOR IT WAS ON THIS DAY 38 YEARS AGO THAT I NEARLY GAVE MY LIFE IN THE SERVICE OF MY COUNTRY. ON THAT DAY LONG AGO, AN ENEMY BULLET ENTERED MY RIGHT SHOULDER, FRACTURING MY VERTEBRA AND INITIALLY PARALYZING ALL OF MY EXTREMITIES. I LOST OVER 70 POUNDS, MY TEMPERATURE REACHED 108.7 DEGREES -- I HAD MORE THAN A FEW TOUGH MOMENTS DURING MY 39 MONTHS IN HOSPITALS IN EUROPE AND AT HOME.

BY 1947, I HAD MADE ENOUGH OF A RECOVERY TO RETURN HOME ON MY FEET TO MY HOMETOWN OF RUSSELL. WHEN MY NEIGHBORS AND OTHER CITIZENS OF RUSSELL LEARNED THAT I WOULD NEED ADDITIONAL SURGERY, THEY ESTABLISHED A FUNDRAISING EFFORT TO HELP WITH THE EXPENSES. ONE PERSON GAVE A HUNDRED DOLLARS, I REMEMBER. ANOTHER GAVE A NICKEL.

I WILL NEVER FORGET THE HELP I RECEIVED FROM THE PEOPLE OF RUSSELL. I HOPE THAT IN SOME SMALL WAY I CAN PROVIDE HELP, AND HOPE, TO OTHERS WHO MAY BE IN SIMILAR SITUATIONS NOW AND IN THE FUTURE.

I TAKE GREAT PLEASURE TODAY IN ANNOUNCING THE FORMATION OF THE DOLE FOUNDATION, A PUBLIC FOUNDATION ORGANIZED PRIMARILY FOR THE BENEFIT OF HANDICAPPED CITIZENS IN KANSAS AND ACROSS THE NATION. WE ALL RECOGNIZE THAT THERE IS A GREAT NEED IN OUR SOCIETY FOR BETTER EDUCATION, JOB TRAINING, AND JOB PLACEMENT FOR OUR HANDICAPPED AND LESS FORTUNATE CITIZENS. MANY OUTSTANDING PROGRAMS HAVE BEEN ENDORSED AND SUPPORTED BY THE CONGRESS. WHILE MY DEDICATION AND SUPPORT OF THESE PROGRAMS HAS NOT WANED, THERE IS MUCH THAT CAN BE DONE THROUGH PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS SUCH AS THE ONE I AM ESTABLISHING.

THE WORLD HAS CHANGED IN SO MANY WAYS SINCE THAT DAY LONG AGO IN ITALY. BUT THE SPIRIT WHICH MOVED MY FRIENDS IN RUSSELL TO HELP ME WHEN I NEEDED HELP -- THE HUMAN KINDNESS AND GENEROSITY WHICH GAVE ME HOPE THAT THERE WOULD BE BETTER DAYS AHEAD FOR ME -- IS AS MUCH ALIVE TODAY IN ALL OF US.

I COULD HAVE NEVER IMAGINED THAT I WOULD HAVE HAD THE OPPORTUNITIES I HAVE HAD. TO SERVE THE PEOPLE OF KANSAS AND TO PLAY SOME ROLE IN MANAGING THE AFFAIRS OF THE NATION HAS TRULY BEEN BEYOND MY WILDEST DREAMS OF 1945. IT IS MY HOPE THAT THE DOLE FOUNDATION CAN PROVIDE CLEARER FOCUS ON THE PUBLIC POLICY QUESTIONS FACING THE DREAMERS OF TODAY, THE LEADERS OF TOMORROW.

SO ON THIS DAY I SAY A SIMPLE THANK YOU TO MY FRIENDS IN RUSSELL FOR NOT ONLY HELPING ME, BUT TEACHING ME THE LESSONS OF A LIFETIME ABOUT HUMAN KINDNESS. IT IS MY HOPE THAT THE DOLE FOUNDATION CAN HELP PASS THOSE LESSONS ON TO FUTURE GENERATIONS.