

By SARA FRITZ ic regime it will supplant. And nowhere is that as that

-The Associated Press President Clinton accepted a diversity so obvious as in the personalities of the two "share of the responsibility" Wednesday for the debacle.

Chastened **Clinton calls** for meeting at 'center' By DOUGLAS JEHL The New York Times

ASHINGTON - Even as President Clinton reached out a hand to victorious Republicans Wednesday, the White House was casting about for ways to govern that wouldn't require congressional cooperation.

Looking somewhat chastened and sounding conciliatory at a White House news conference, President Clinton accepted his share of responsibility for the devastating defeats suffered by Democrats in Congress, and he said he would try to seek common ground with Republicans on issues like welfare reform.

But while congratulating Sen. Bob Dole of Kansas, who is almost certain to be the new majority leader, and Rep. Newt Gingrich of Georgia,



104th Congress will speak with a single voice.

Indeed, the new governing majority on Capitol Hill is

every bit as diverse and unpredictable as the Democrat-

Los Angeles Times

Sen. Bob Dole Pragmatic statesman

ing opponents and challenging the staid, time-honored traditions of Congress.

Dole is the product of another era.

A disabled World War II veteran, Dole, 71, has previously served as a leader and master legislator, both in the majority and the minority in the Senate, and has also had the experience of running for president.

While his dark wit makes him every bit adept at attacking his opponents as Gingrich, Dole nevertheless possesses a pragmatic statesmanship and takes pride in passing legislation.

against the Clinton administration.

After four decades in the minority, Gingrich's House Republicans are certain to be pliant and ready to follow ASHINGTON - While Tuesday's election rethe dictates of the speaker. Gingrich has already made sults decreed that the House and Senate will it clear to his caucus that he expects every member to be controlled by the Republican party next read from the script that he will draft for them. year, there is still no guarantee the leadership of the

Dole's Senate Republicans, on the other hand, are harder to command. The variety of strong personalities includes such relics of a bygone era as Sen. Strom Thurmond, R-S.C., who is soon to be 92; such courtly, well-bred Re-

publicans as Sen. John Chaffee, R-R.I., and a future House growing cadre of Speaker, and former House Bob Dole, the members who likely Senate majority leader. have been influ-Gingrich, 51. enced by Gin-

at keeping common voice

has been credited as the mastermind of the GOP's monumental election victory in Congress, is the quintessential 'New Republican." As a longback time bencher and a member of a challenge by Lott for the malargely power-

jority leader's iot

While Gingrich has finally achieved the job to which he has long aspired, the speakership, Dole's aides say he has never gotten over the disappointment of losing the GOP presidential nomination to George Bush in 1988. If Dole decides to seek the 1996 Republican presiden-

Continued from Page 1 Already waiting at the terminal

Thursday to celebrate what a Tshirt proclaimed as "Bob Dole's National Victory Tour" were Sen. Nancy Kassebaum and Third District Congresswoman Jan Meyers. All the Kansas GOP gonna-bes

were there, too: Gov. Bill Graves, Lt. Gov. Sheila Frahm, Attorney General Carla Stovall, Secretary of State Ron Thornburgh, and Congressmen Todd Tiahrt and Sam Brownback. (Brownback was wearing cowboy boots and a business suit, apparently adopting the trademark of Jim Slattery, the Democrat he will succeed in Congress.)

Moments after Dole swept into the terminal, expectant news reporters were asked to leave a glasswalled conference room where the Republican leaders surrounded two collapsible banquet tables that had been pushed together lengthwise. They sat and sipped coffee or orange juice from plastic cups and munched doughnuts and congratulated one another. " Gloatmeal" would have been the appropriate breakfast food.

Dole sat in the center directly across the table from Graves, Kassebaum to his left and Tiahrt to his right. Graves had Frahm at his right and Brownback to his left. And so on around the table with places also for the Republican losers, Insurance Commissioner Ron Todd and treasurer candidate Randy Duncan. Also at the table were state Senate President Bud Burke and the state's two GOP national committee members, Jack Ranson of Wichita and Mary Alice Lair of Piqua.

First District Congressman Pat Roberts was the only one absent. He was in Washington preparing to become chairman of the House Agriculture Committee.

Later, the leaders crossed the hall to another glass-encased conference room with a view of the tarmac and Dole's airplane. A podium with a "Graves for Governor" banner and two flags behind it was the focusing target for the TV cameramen. Governor-Elect Graves introduced Majority Leader-Elect Dole, who introduced Kassebaum, soon to be chairman of the Senate Labor' Committee, replacing Sen. Ted Kennedy, and so on until all the elected officials had been acknowledged.



less minority, he has built his career on ideological bombast -

savagely attack-

tial nomination, as expected, it will instantly put him at odds with other GOP contenders, including Sen. Phil Gramm, R-Texas, a former House member with political instincts akin to that of Gingrich.

Republicans predict such a move on Dole's part would only exacerbate a Dole-Gingrich tug-of-war.

Gingrich as a politician with little or no appreciation

For his part, Dole is said by close associates to view

Rep. Newt Gingrich

Conservative firebrand

In addition, there is the matter of Dole's presidential ambitions.

the apparent next Speaker of the House, Clinton also warned that his political rivals must now do their part to help him govern. 'We were held accountable yester-

day," Clinton said of Democrats in the White House and Congress. He said Republicans would now have "a larger responsibility for acting in the best interest of America." He called on them "to join me in the center of the public debate where the best ideas for the next generation of American progress must come."

But the mood at the White House was grim as Clinton's advisers tried to grapple with the enormity of the defeat. With both houses of Congress soon to be in hostile hands, advisers to Clinton said Wednesday he recognized that much of his legislative agenda might be doomed.

to resort to regula-"There's a lot you can do without tol Hill, much as Congress, and (belleve Senate were in me, we'll Democratic hands. be looking "There's a lot at everyyou can do without Congress, and bething." lieve me, we'll be looking at everything," a senior White House official said. The aides also spoke with apprehension about the likelihood that Re-

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publicans led by Sen. Alfonse M. D'Amato of New York would intensify a congressional inquiry into the Whitewater affair to make it a permanent distraction. D'Amato is in line to be the new chairman of the Senate Banking Committee.

In painting a picture of the second half of Clinton's term, these advisers said he had concluded it would be pointless to wage a confrontation with Capitol Hill across a broad front. They said he would aim to strike accords with Republicans on measures that have bipartisan support, like an effort to overhaul the welfare system.

But the president now expects only modest changes in the health-care system, they said, and has little chance of winning backing for the new domestic spending he has portrayed as a necessary investment. The president will also have to contend with initiatives like a balanced-budget amendment and term imits that Republicans have made central to their campaigns and which they are now likely to try to h into law.

The fault line that divides Gingrich and Dole is not the same as the one that frequently separates moderates and conservatives in the Republican party at

his willingness to challenge Clinton's policies at every turn over the past two years have left no doubt about his conservative credentials.

Some say Dole has been influenced in recent years by the Gingrich school of politics. Dole - like Gingrich long ago rejected the genteel country club-style of Republicanism adhered to by their predecessors, such as retiring House Minority Leader Bob Michel of Illinois. Yet when it comes to leading the new Republican

majority in Congress, many GOP congressional insiders fear that Gingrich and Dole may be like oil and water constantly at odds over the style and direction of their party.

It is no secret on Capitol Hill that Gingrich and Dole have never seen eye-to-eye on much of anything. Back in the 1980s when Dole still served on the Senate Finance Committee, Gingrich won the senator's everlasting enmity by referring to him as the "tax collector

The advisers said for the welfare state." Clinton might have In advance of Tuesday's election, the two Republican leaders sought to bury the hatchet. But their differences tions, executive orwere so great that Rutgers political scientist Ross K. ders and other Baker described the meetings between them as "the presidential tools to equivalent of the Oslo meeting between the Palestinians work around Capiand the Israelis," which eventually led to the peace

accord signed last year. **Ronald Reagan and** On top of their personal and political differences, George Bush did political analysts note Dole and Gingrich will be leading when the House and remarkably different Republican armies into battle

for the art of legislating by compromise. While Dole's fingerprints have been on virtually every major piece of large. While Dole was once viewed as a GOP moderate, legislation enacted in the last decade - including tax reform, immigration law and farm bills - Gingrich has

no major legislative achievements on his resume. A former history professor, Gingrich ran for the House twice from Georgia before being elected in 1978. From the start of his career in Congress, he made it clear he was more interested in achieving a GOP ma-

jority than passing any particular laws. Gingrich's strategy, which ultimately succeeded, was to challenge the Democratic majority at everything, large and small. His cadre of followers, known as the Conservative Opportunity Society, quickly became a focal point for newly elected Republicans who dreamed of being in the majority. It was this group that propelled Gingrich into the leadership in record time.

By contrast, Dole's political career has been more traditional

He was elected to the Senate in 1968 after eight years in the House. President Richard M. Nixon appointed him in 1971 to head the Republican National Committee, and he ran for vice president as President Gerald Ford's running mate in 1976

In Gingrich's eyes, Dole represents the establishment views that have often prevented the GOP from having wider popular appeal. Just recently, however, he allowed that Dole's political views had matured lately in response to pressure from younger conservatives.

Friday, Dole and Gingrich will meet for the first time since the election in an effort to forge a working relationship. So far, both of them are pledging cooperation.

FRIDAY NOVEMBER 11, 1994 THE HAYS DAILY NEWS

Vote was anti-Democrat, not anti-incumbent

By MATT TRUELL

Associated Press TOPEKA — Sen. Bob Dole stopped in Kansas on Thursday for a unity rally with state Republicans who won election in the party's landslide victory two days earlier. He presented fellow Kansas Republican Sen. Nancy Kassebaum with a white T-shirt that said on the front: "Bob Dole's Republican Victory Tour." The back of the shirt read: "Nine more in '94," referring to the nine Senate seats Republicans claimed from Democrats.

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ly to be the next Senate majority leader.

bency message in Tuesday's voting.

"We didn't lose a single Republican senator, House member or governor," Dole said during a news conference at Topeka's Forbes Field. "So it wasn't anti-incumbency, but I think it was a strong message." He said Americans want to give Republicans a chance to govern. "If we don't do any better, out we go," he said. "My view is if we tried and failed, at

least we've tried." The Senate will have 11 new members, all Tuesday's elections gave Republicans of them Republicans. The GOP now has a 53-

majorities in both houses of Congress for the first time in more than 40 years. Dole is like-"Clearly the word 'reform "Clearly the word 'reform' is part of the agenda." Kassebaum said. She attributed

Dole said he did not see an anti-incum- the Republican successes in part to Dole's extensive travels throughout the nation,

> "I think we have a powerful message from the American people that they think government is too big and spends too much," Meyers said. "They would like us to address the problem of deficit reduction."

Dole said he believes he'll be able to get along with U.S. Rep. Newt Gingrich, a Georgia Republican who is likely to become speaker of the House. Some Washington observers believe there has been bad blood between the two, based on Gingrich's past

comments about Dole. "I don't think it's going to be difficult to work together," Dole said.

campaigning for Republican candidates.

the second president



U.S. Sen. Bob Dole, center, joins Republican office holders Thursday in Topeka. From left are new 4th District U.S. Rep. Todd Tiahrt, 3rd District U.S. Rep. Jan Meyers, Gov.-elect Bill Graves and new Lt. Gov. Sheila Frahm, new Attorney General Carla Stovall, U.S. Sen. Nancy Kassebaum, new Secretary of State Ron Thornburg, new 2nd District U.S. Rep. Sam Brownback and Kansas Senate President Bud Burke.

Dole said the election, which will put Republicans in control of both chambers of Congress for the first time since 1954, was a "powerful message from the American people.'

"We didn't lose a single incumbent," he said of the congressional races. "But if we don't do any better, out we go.'

Dole ducked a question about what Republican proposals the public can expect to see soon debated in Congress.

Congresswoman Meyers, after leaving the podium, said the GOP Contract with America promises that the presidential line-item veto and a constitutional amendment requiring a balanced federal budget will be taken up within the first 100 days of a Republican Congress.

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